



SOFTWARE DEFINED RADIO

USR SDR WORKSHOP, SEPTEMBER 2017

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SESSION 1: SOFTWARE TOOLS

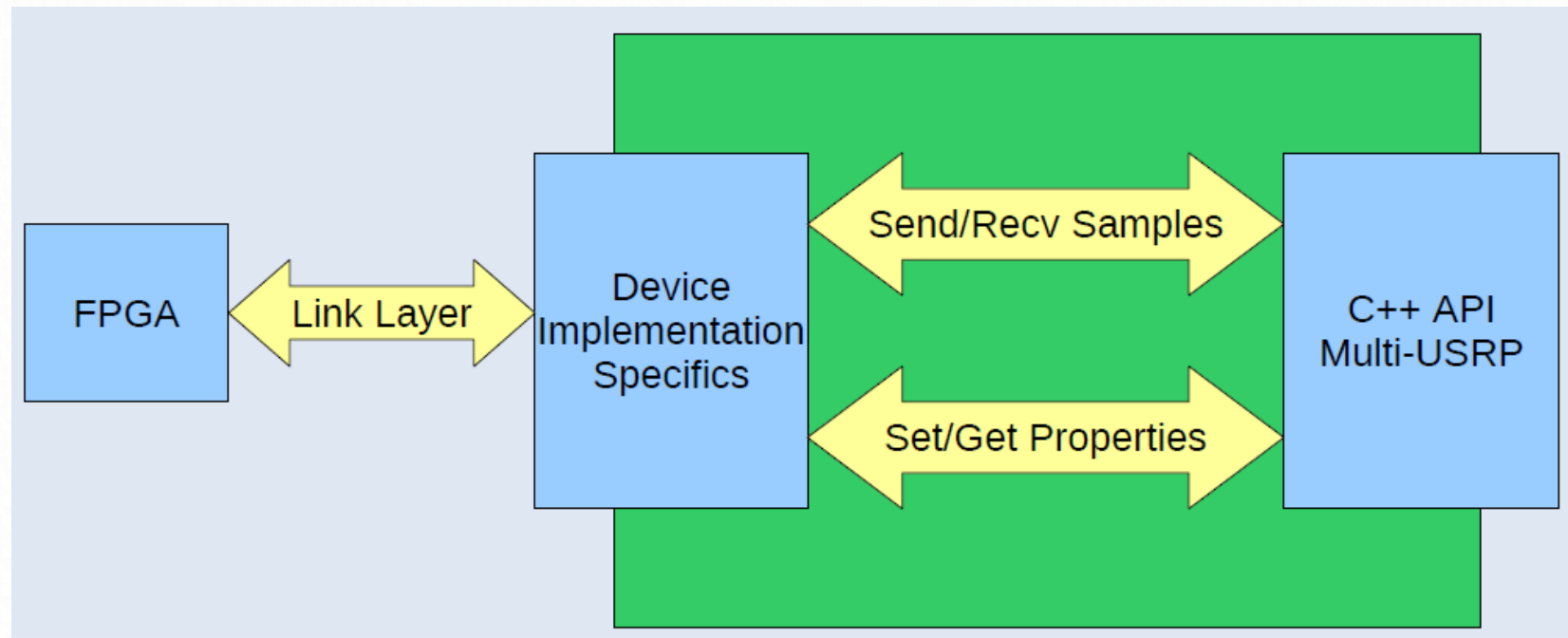
BRIEF HISTORY

- USRP
 - Libusrp
 - Libusrp-gnuradio
 - Python dboard code
 - C++ dboard code
 - Usrc_* examples and utils
- USRP2
 - Libusrp2 (linux only)
 - libusrp2-gnuradio
 - C dboard code in FW
 - Usrc2_* examples and utils
- NOT SCALE



DEFINITION

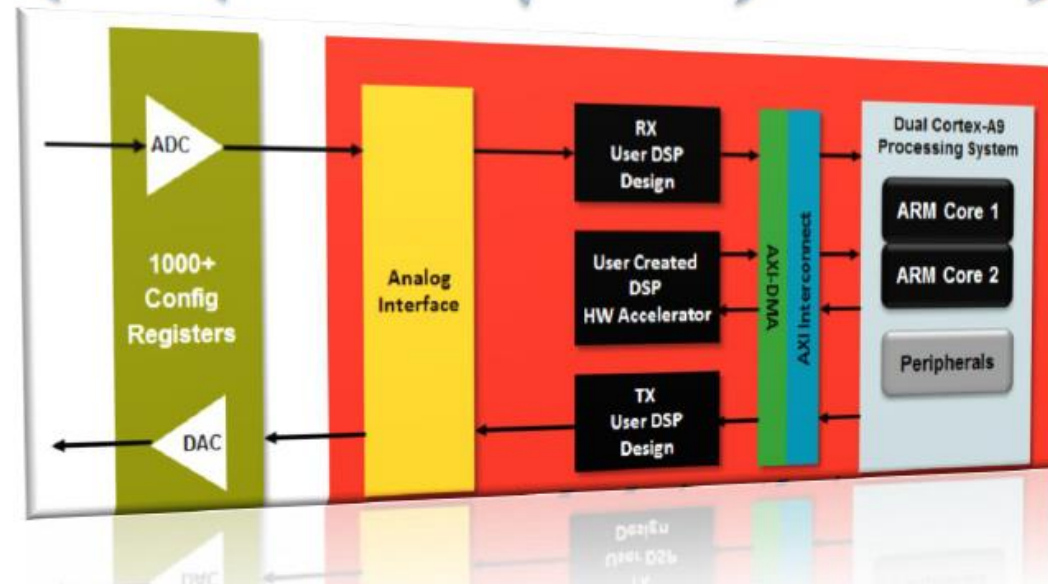
- UHD is an C++ API, that allow to interface a host with any USRP boards.
- Instantiate device object on Matlab or GNURadio.
 - SET/GET FUNCTION
 - SEND/ RECEIVE SAMPLES (HOST: Ring buffer, SDR: BRAM FIFO)



NEXT GEN WIRELESS DEVELOPMENT

Antenna
Design

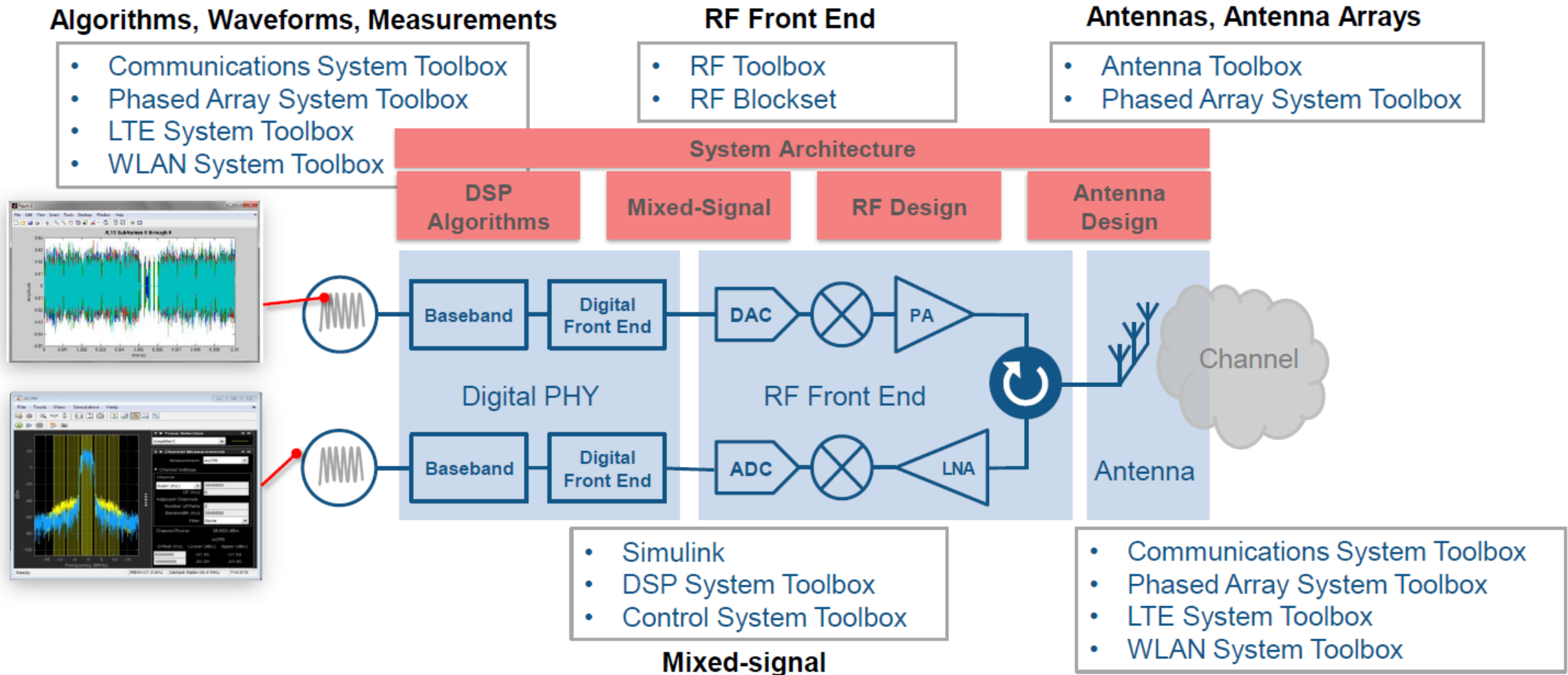
RF Design

Mixed-Signal
HardwareDigital
HardwareDSP
AlgorithmsSoftware
DevelopmentSystem
Architecture

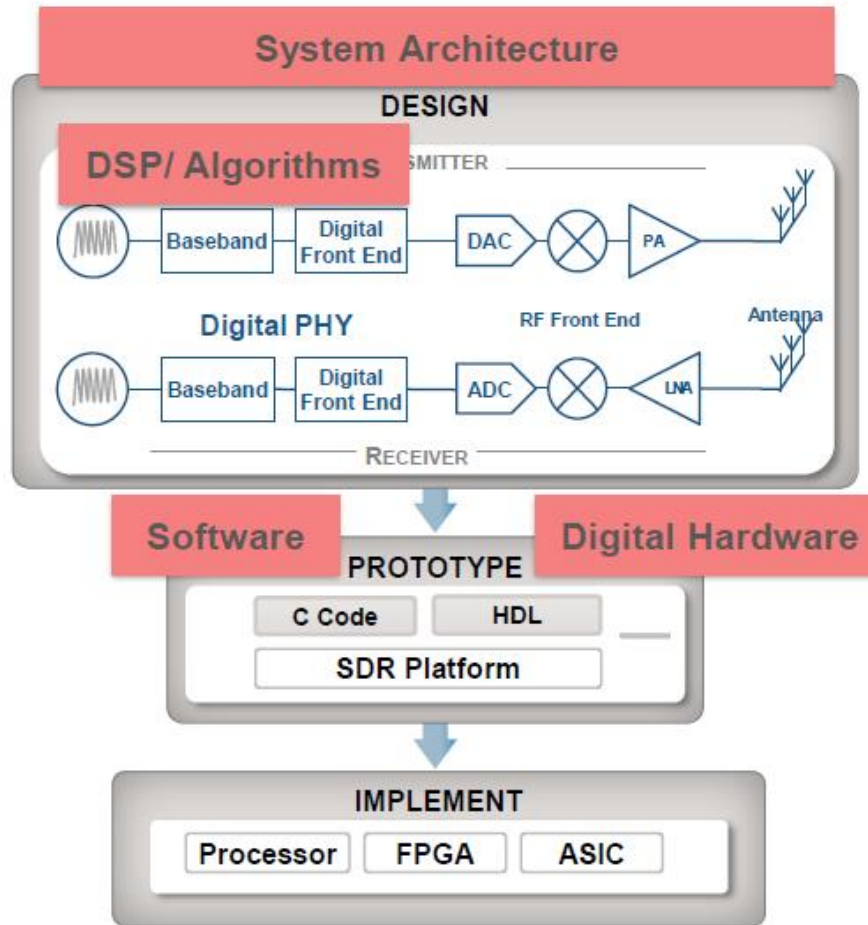
REQUIRES AT LEAST 7 DIFFERENT SKILLS!!!

TOOLBOX

- We primarily use **Comm & DSP** toolbox



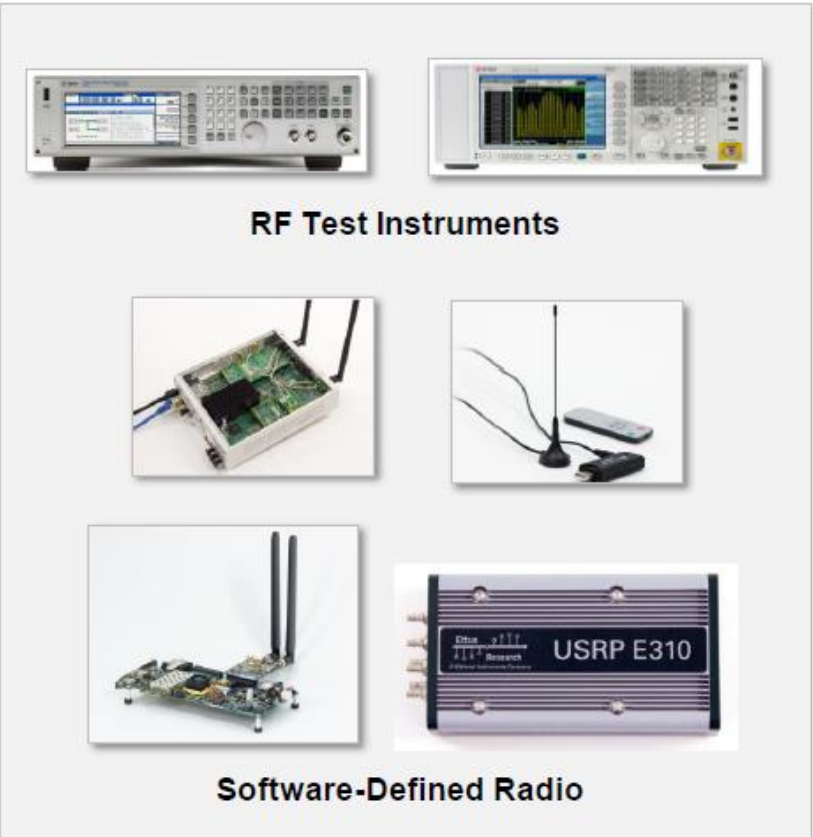
DESIGN WORKFLOW



Instrument Control Toolbox

SDR Support Packages
Communications System Toolbox

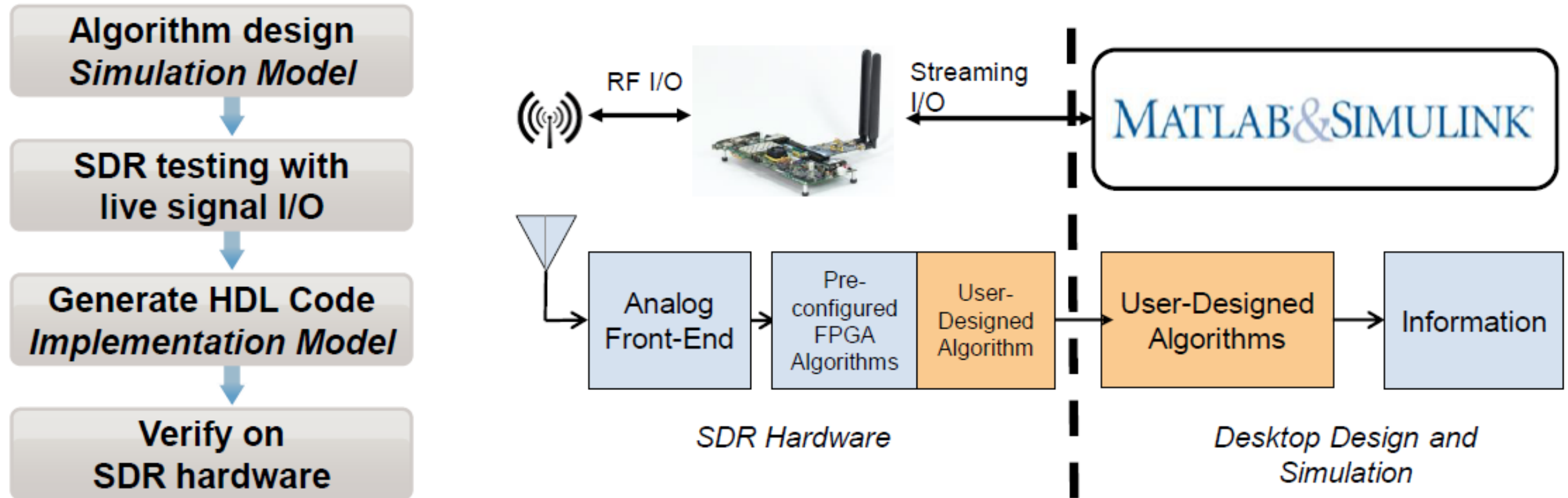
Fixed-Point Designer
HDL Coder
Embedded Coder



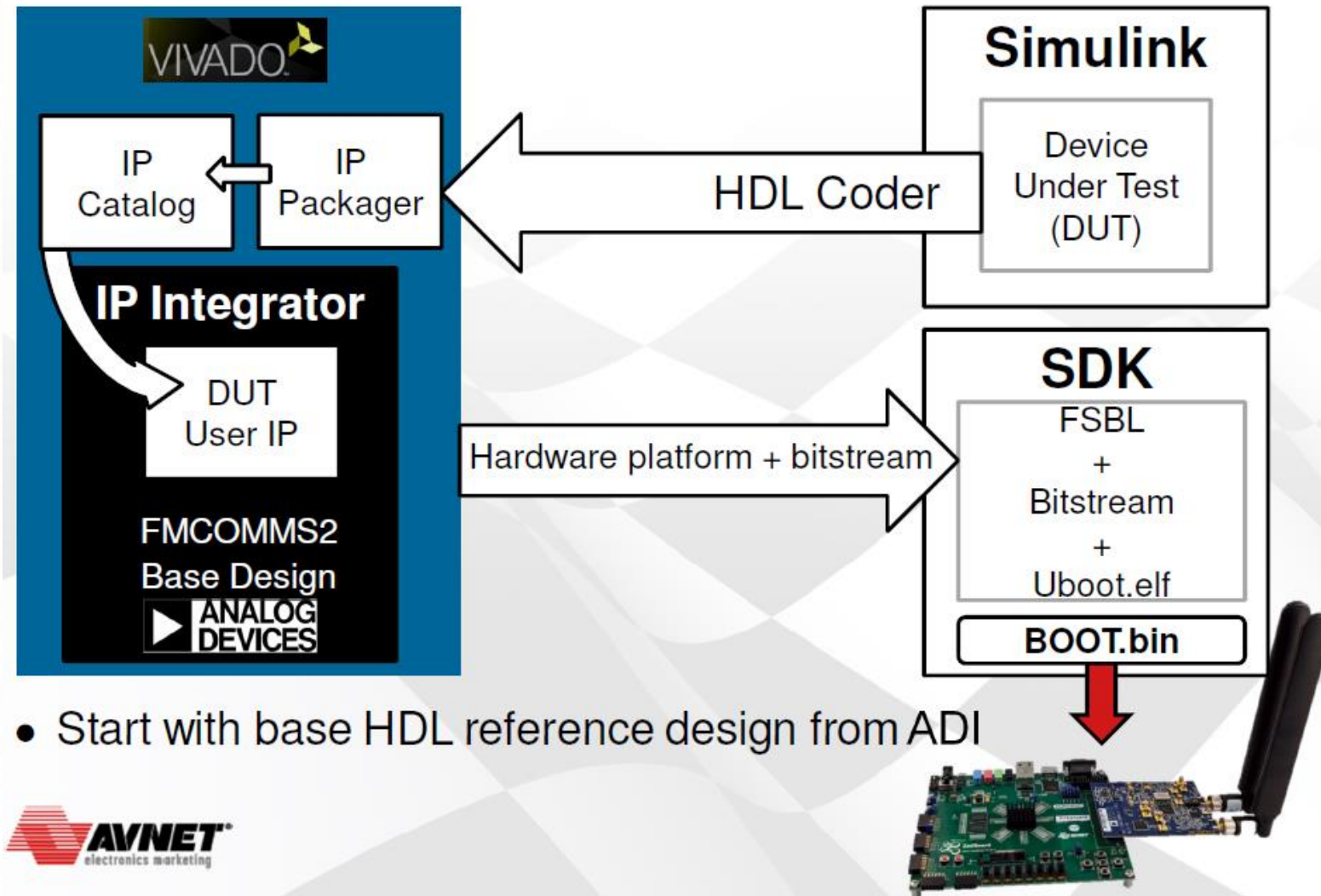
HDL and C code generation

Multi-vendor hardware support

PROTOTYPING WORKFLOW

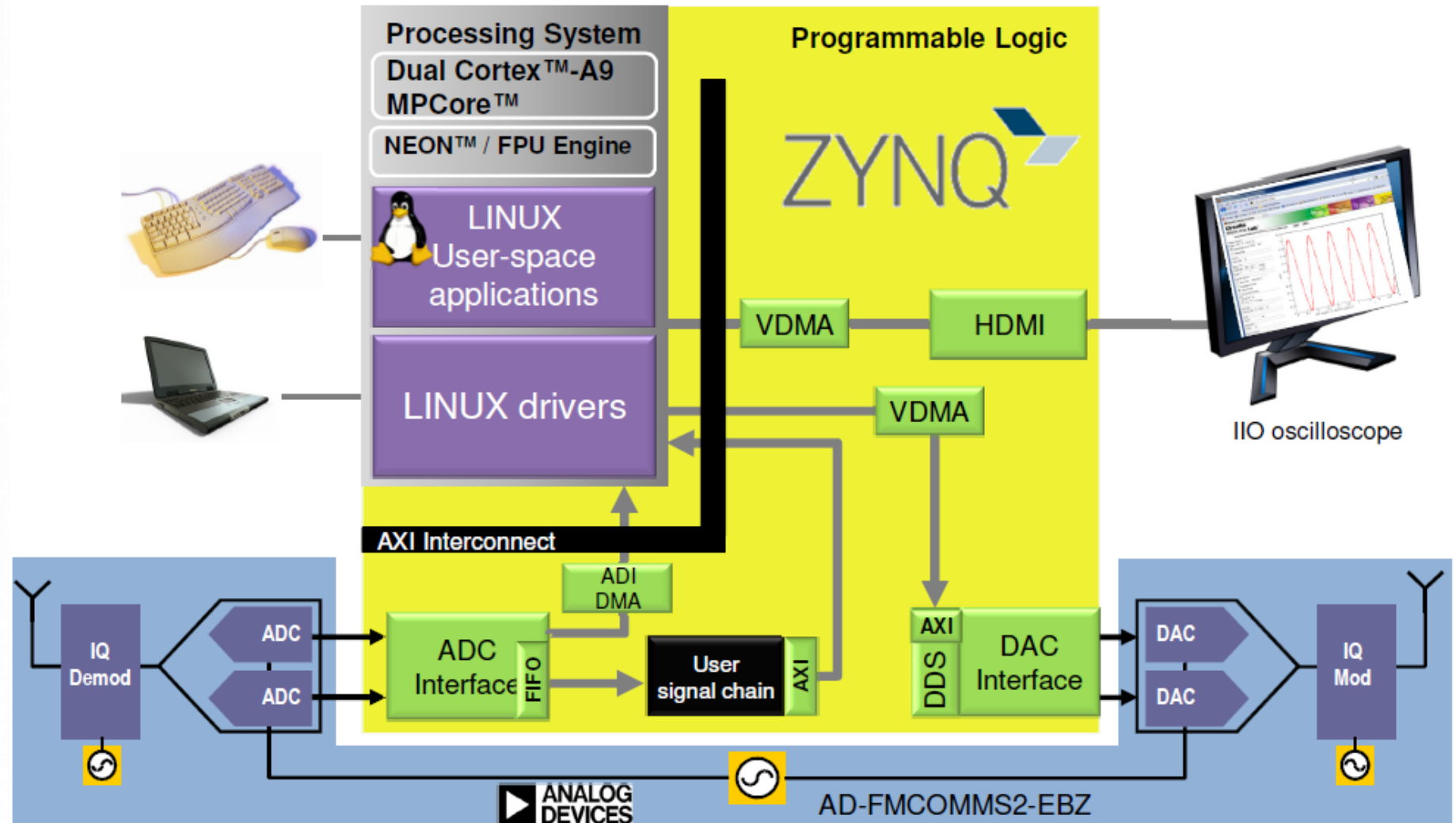


PROTOTYPING WORKFLOW



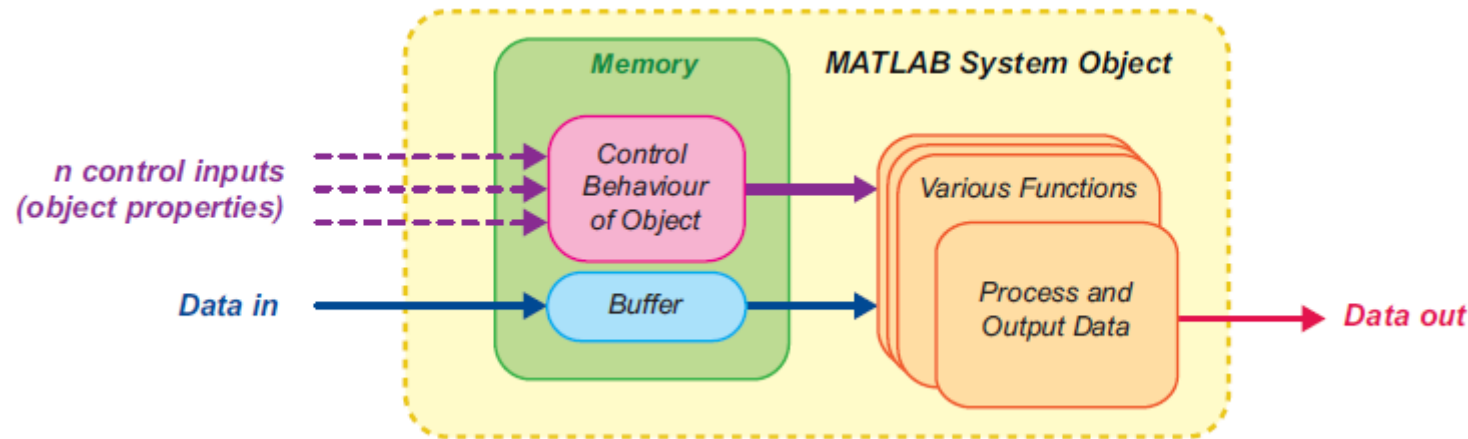
PROTOTYPING WORKFLOW

- Create your own IP core
- Performance
- Interface speed
- Hardware accelerators



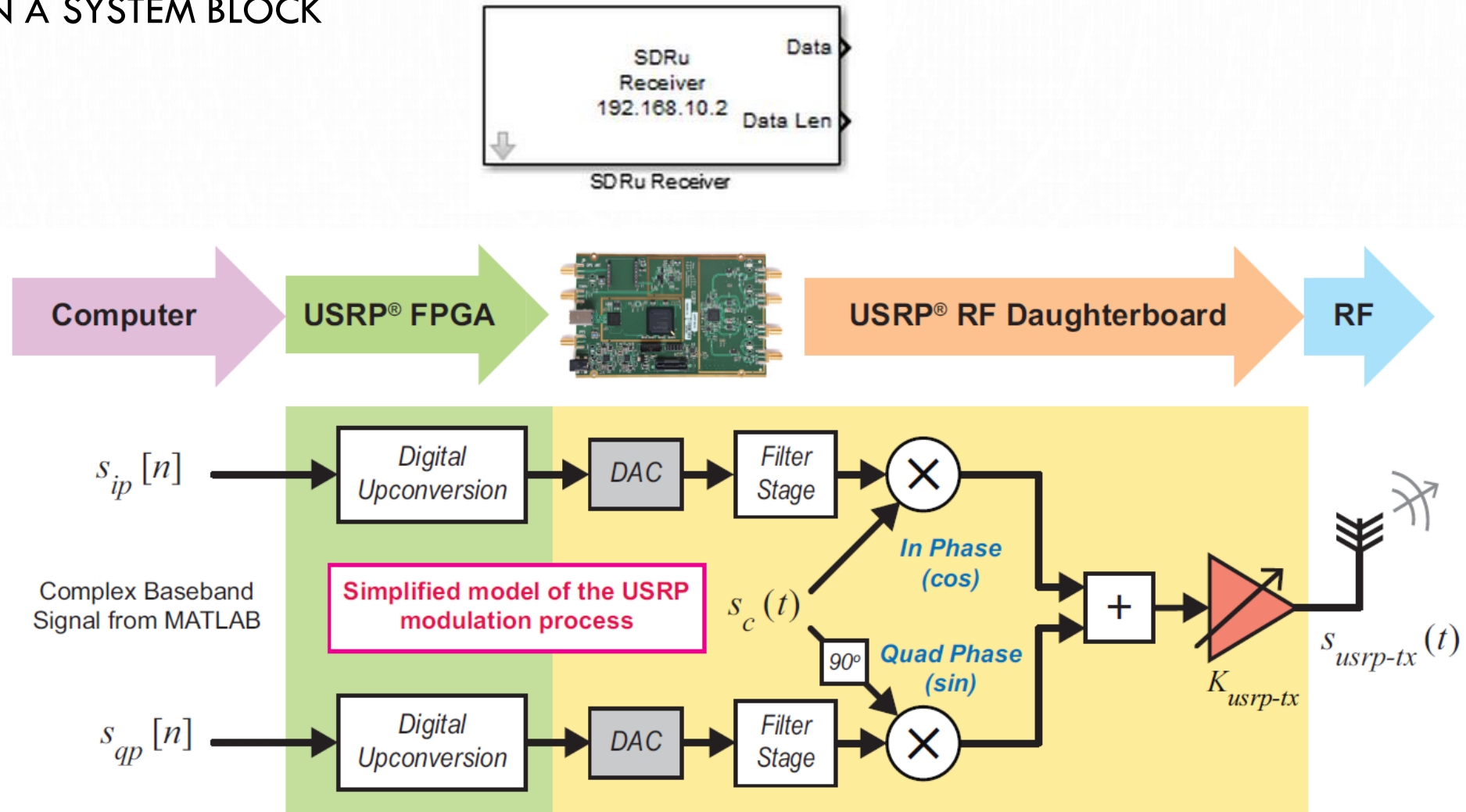
DEFINITION

- Matlab System objects are the base building block to communicate with SDR.
- System objects are designed specifically for implementing and simulating dynamic systems with inputs that change over time.
- Matlab objects have a predefined structure that allow to control and send/receive data from SDR.



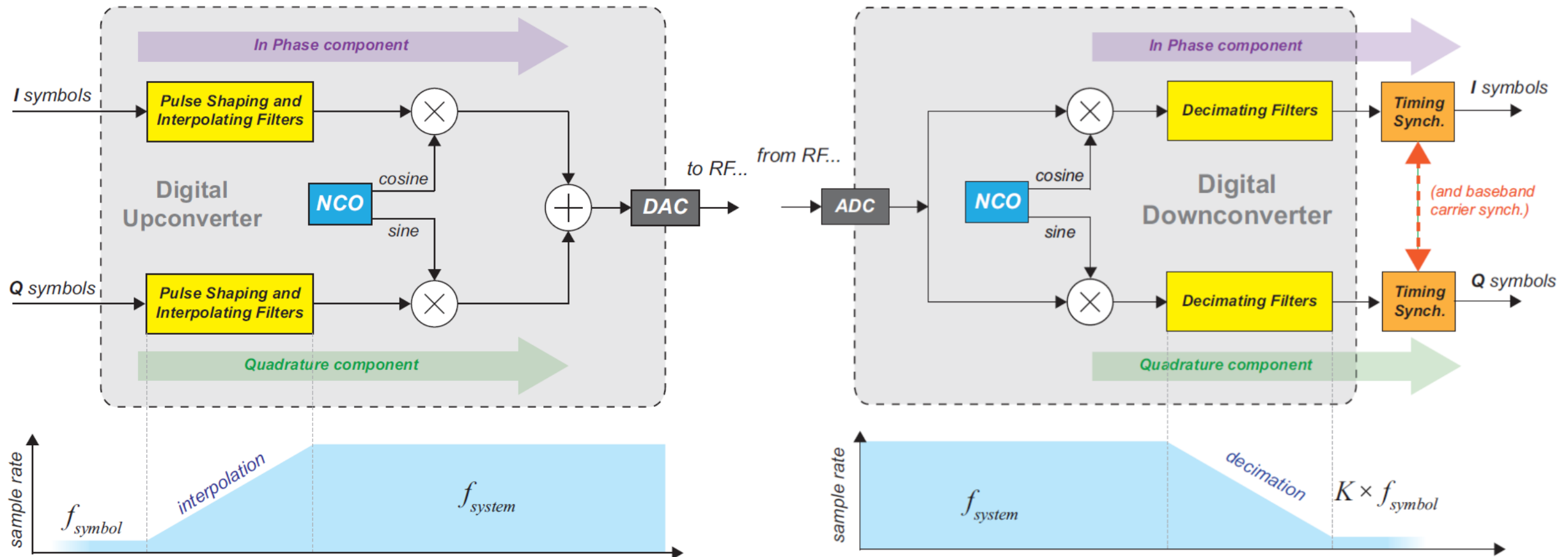
SUPPORT PACKAGE

- UHD ON A SYSTEM BLOCK



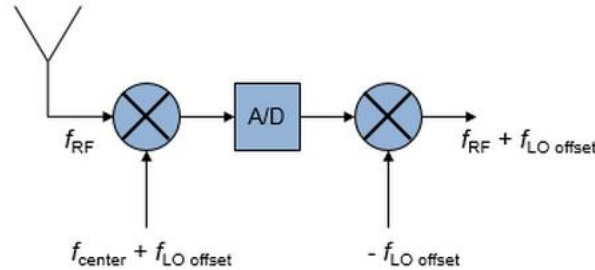
DIGITAL UP/DOWN CONVERSION RATES

- The sampling rates should be matched with the master clock rate.



SUPPORT PACKAGE

- SDRu RX block:
- Serial Number of B200 mini
- Channel Mapping: 1 SISO, [1 2] MIMO
- Center Freq: LO frequency
- LO Offset: offset freq to avoid LO leakage or self interference.
- Gain: overall gain including both analog and digital components.
- Transport data: 16 bit default
- Samples per frame: to optimize Ethernet packet.
- Burst mode: to test systems that cannot run on real time, avoiding overrun or Underrun.



Block Parameters: SDRu Receiver

SDRu Receiver
Receive data from the Universal Software Radio Peripheral (USRP).

Device

Platform: B210

USRP serial number: F5BA51

Info

Control

Channel mapping: [1 2]

Source	Desired Value
Center frequency (Hz):	2.45e9
LO offset (Hz):	0
Gain (dB):	32
PPS source:	Internal
Clock source:	Internal
Master clock rate (Hz):	32e6
Decimation:	512
Transport data type:	int16

Outputs

☐ Enable overrun output port

Sample time: 1

Output data type: Same as transport data type

Samples per frame: 362

Buffering

☐ Enable burst mode

OK Cancel Help Apply

TX/RX BLOCK CONFIG

```
rx = comm.SDRuReceiver('Platform','B210','SerialNum','ECR04ZDBT')
```

```
rx =
```

```
System: comm.SDRuReceiver
```

```
Properties:
```

```

    Platform: 'B210'
    SerialNum: 'ECR04ZDBT'
    ChannelMapping: 1
    CenterFrequencySource: 'Property'
    CenterFrequency: 2450000000
    ActualCenterFrequency: 2450000000
    LocalOscillatorOffsetSource: 'Property'
    LocalOscillatorOffset: 0
    ActualLocalOscillatorOffset: 0
    GainSource: 'Property'
    Gain: 8
    ActualGain: 8
    ClockType: 'Internal'
    MasterClockRate: 32000000
    ActualMasterClockRate: 32000000
    DecimationFactorSource: 'Property'
    DecimationFactor: 512
    ActualDecimationFactor: 512
    TransportDataType: 'int16'
    OverrunOutputPort: false
    SampleRate: 1
    OutputDataType: 'Same as transport data type'
    FrameLength: 362
    EnableBurstMode: false

```

```
tx = comm.SDRuTransmitter('Platform','B210','SerialNum','ECR04ZDBT')
```

```
tx =
```

```
comm.SDRuTransmitter with properties:
```

```

    Platform: 'B210'
    SerialNum: 'ECR04ZDBT'
    ChannelMapping: 1
    CenterFrequencySource: 'Property'
    CenterFrequency: 2.4500e+09
    ActualCenterFrequency: 0
    LocalOscillatorOffsetSource: 'Property'
    LocalOscillatorOffset: 0
    ActualLocalOscillatorOffset: 0
    GainSource: 'Property'
    Gain: 8
    ActualGain: 0
    ClockSource: 'Internal'
    MasterClockRate: 32000000
    ActualMasterClockRate: 0
    InterpolationFactorSource: 'Property'
    InterpolationFactor: 512
    ActualInterpolationFactor: 0
    TransportDataType: 'int16'
    UnderrunOutputPort: false
    EnableBurstMode: false

```

GETTING START

- [Lab 1](#) : INSTALLING B200 on MatLab

Setup and Configuration

<code>sdruload</code>	Load FPGA and firmware images for USRP® radio
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Hardware Discovery

<code>findsdr</code>	Find and report status for all USRP® devices connected to host computer
<code>getSDRuDriverVersion</code>	Report UHD™ version number for the support package
<code>probesdr</code>	Provides detailed USRP® radio information

Radio Management

<code>setsdrui</code>	Set USRP® radio IP address
<code>comm.SDRuReceiver</code>	Receive data from USRP® device
<code>comm.SDRuTransmitter</code>	Send data to USRP® device